# Parsha Pearls

# Chanukah

"Chag HaUrim Edition"
Festival of Lights/Festival of Rededication



1 & 2 Maccabees Katan Aleph



# Special Feast Edition

## INTRODUCTION

#### Chanukah/Festival of Lights/Festival of Rededication

This is a special Parsha Pearls lesson designed specifically for the feast of Chanukah. Although Chanukah is not mentioned in the Tanakh, there is a reference to it in John 10:22-23, where it says that Yeshua was in the Set-apart Place during Chanukah. Chanukah, like the festival of Purim, is not an appointed time of Yahweh. However, many observe and celebrate it to remember Yahweh's faithfulness and deliverance to His chosen people. There are many lessons to glean from the history of this national celebration, and that is why we have created this edition.

The story of Chanukah is described in the first and second books of the Maccabees, which are a part of the Apocrypha. The story tells about the recapture and rededication of the Temple from the Greek Syrian army. A story similar in character to the Chanukah story is found in 2 Maccabees 1:18, which describes Nehemiah relighting the Temple's altar fire as a result of a miracle that occurred on the 25th of Kislev. It reads: "On the twenty-fifth day of the month of Kislev we will celebrate the purification of the temple (Festival of Rededication) just as we celebrate the Festival of Booths. We thought it important to remind you of this, so that you too may celebrate this festival. In this way you will remember how fire appeared when Nehemiah offered sacrifices after he had rebuilt the Temple and the altar."

When the victorious Maccabees liberated Yerushalayim, they immediately cleansed and dedicated the Temple, then arranged for the people to observe an 8-day festival as they were not able to celebrate Sukkot and Shemini Atzeret that year. In the following year, even though Sukkot was observed at its proper time, the celebration of 'Chanukah' was repeated to remember and reflect on this time of victory over their enemies; this became the origin of the 8-day Chanukah celebration.



Chag Sameach (Happy Feast) from MTOI and YMTOI

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Parsha Pearls is a comprehensive resource that allows for complete customization by the parent. We understand that if you were to strive to accomplish all aspects of each lesson in one day it would be unrealistic and also overload for the child. It is our intention that this be used 'a la carte' so that it suits your specific needs. Our site caters to printing only the pieces you choose.

This page will provide quick links to get to the portion of the document for which you are looking. When you hover over the title a finger will appear. Click on it and you will be taken directly to that page.

If you are new to Parsha Pearls, we have created an Introduction document outlining how to use our lessons, as well as a Scriptural Inspiration document, which explains our titles and the Scriptural inspiration for them. We pray that Parsha Pearls blesses your home and that your children will grow to love the Word and to never depart from keeping Torah. As always, feel free to email us at parshapearls@mtoi.org if you have any questions.

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## **FUN FACTS ABOUT CHANUKAH**

What is Chanukah? In English, the name Chanukah means 'dedication.' It is derived from the Torah's references to the original dedication of the altar by the 12 leaders: chanukat ha-mizbe'ach (Numbers 7:10), and from the dedication of Yerushalyim's walls after the return from Babylonian exile: ba-chanukat chomat Yerushalayim (Nehemiah 12:27). The holiday commemorates the triumph of a band of rebel Yehudim known as the Maccabees in reclaiming their temple from the Greek Syrians in 164 BCE.

Chanukah is also known as the Festival of Lights (Chag HaUrim), or the Festival of Rededication. It begins on the 25<sup>th</sup> of Kislev in the Hebrew calendar, and fluctuates in the Gregorian calendar between November and December. The festival lasts 8 days and is observed with joy, light and merriment.

About the spelling: does it start with a C or an H? End with an A or an H? Is there one K or are there 2? Actually, there is no 'wrong' way to spell Chanukah, and you may have seen it spelled a number of ways. Hannukah is a more popular spelling, while Chanukah is more of a traditional spelling. Because there is no correct way to directly translate the Hebrew sounds to English, it could be spelled a variety of ways, each equally correct.

#### Chanukiah

A menorah called a 'chanukiah' is lit each night of the 8-day festival. The chanukiah holds 9 candles: 8 candles to represent the 8 nights and 1 servant or helper candle intended to light all the others. This is known as the 'shamash', and it is positioned either higher, lower, or apart from the other candles. Each night, one additional candle is lit from the

flame of the 'shamash.' On the last night of the festival, all 8 candles are lit together. Among Ashkenazi Jews, the custom is that every male member of the household (and in many families, girls as well) will light a full set of lights each of the 8 nights, while among Sephardic the prevalent custom is to have one set of lights for the entire household.



Traditionally, either candles or oil are added to the chanukiah from right to left but are kindled from left to right. The newest candle is lit first. Light the 'shamash', then hold it as you say the blessings. When the blessings have been pronounced, light the candle (or oil wick) from left to right, then replace the 'shamash' in its designated spot.

#### Fun Facts About Chanukah Cont'd:

The traditional Chanukah candle lighting service consists of saying 3 blessings on the first night, and only the first and second blessings for the 7 nights that follow.

#### The 3 Blessings:

1st Blessing

Baruch A'tah Yahweh Blessed are You, Yahweh our Elohim

Eloheinu Melech Ha'olam King of the Universe

Asher Kid'shanu B'mitzvotav Who has sanctified us with Your Commandments

V'tzivanu L'hadlik Ner And commanded us to kindle the Chanukah light

Shel Chanukah

2nd Blessing

Baruch A'tah Yahweh Blessed are You, Yahweh our Elohim

Eloheinu Melech Ha'olam King of the Universe

She'asah Nissim L'avoteinu Who performed miracles for our forefathers

Bayamim Ha'hem In those days, at this time

Ba'azman Ha'zeh

3rd Blessing

The Shehecheyanu is recited only on the 1st night

Baruch A'tah, Yahweh Our Elohim

Eloheinu, Melech Ha'olam, Sovereign of all

Shehecheyanu V'kiy'manu Who has kept us alive, sustained us

V'higiyanu Laz'man hazeh And brought us to this season

Here is the link for these blessings:

https://www.podomatic.com/podcasts/steveberkson/episodes/2021-11-16T09\_36\_29-08\_00



#### Fun Facts About Chanukah Cont'd:

#### Olive Oil

The lighting of the special chanukiah is inspired by the account of the miracle of the menorah lights, without which they could not have properly rededicated the cleansed Temple. This story is found in the Talmud, which was written about 600 years after the events described in the books of Maccabees. The Talmud says that after the forces of Antiochus IV had been driven from the Temple, the Maccabees discovered that almost all of the ritual olive oil had been profaned. They found only a single container that was still sealed by the High Priest, with enough oil to keep the menorah in the Temple lit for a single day. It would take another eight days for new oil to be pressed and made ready; yet the priests went ahead and filled the menorah lamps with what they had. Amazingly, that one-day supply of clean oil kept the menorah lamps burning for 8 days, until the new oil was ready.

#### Latkes & Sufganiyot

Whether or not the miracle of the oil actually happened, Chanukah is usually celebrated by feasting on rich fried foods, as a symbol of the oil that was used in the Temple to light the menorah. Deep-fried potato pancakes (latkes or levivot) and jelly doughnuts (sufganiyot) are 2 popular dishes served at Chanukah.

#### Gift Giving

The modern tradition of giving gifts to children for 8 nights was only adopted a few decades ago and was not originally performed during Chanukah. As Christmas became increasingly popular, more and more Jewish people began giving gifts in an effort to compete with the Christian holiday.

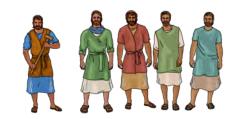
We at MTOI do not endorse or promote this tradition.

#### Oh, Dreidel Dreidel!

The famous dreidel, or 4-sided spinning top, is the Hebrew name for sevivon, which means 'to turn around.' The Greek Syrians had outlawed Jewish studies, so the Jews spun dreidels to distract their enemies, pretending they were merely playing games when they were actually engaged with their Scripture. On each of the dreidel's 4 sides is inscribed a Hebrew letter - nun, gimel, hey, and shin - which together stands for 'Nes Gadol Haya Sham,' which means, 'A Great Miracle Happened There.' In Yisra'el, the letter pey is often used instead of shin to say, 'Nes Gadol Haya Po' which means 'A Great Miracle Happened Here.' To give children incentive to learn Torah on this holiday, a new tradition was to gift them with 'gelt,' goldenwrapped chocolates that resemble coins. Gelt can also be won in a game of dreidel. Depending which letter you land on, you gain or lose a different amount of chocolate coins, or 'money,' with each spin. In gematria, the letters nun, gimel, hey and shin add up to equal 358, which is also the numerical equivalent of mashiach or Messiah!

#### Judah Maccabee the Hammer

Wherever there is a tyrant we are also introduced to a hero. Judah the Maccabee was a Jewish priest and a son of the priest Mattathias. He, along with his 4 brothers - John, Simon, Eleazar and Jonathan - led the Maccabean revolt against Antiochus and the Seleucid empire. He was affectionately known as 'The Hammer.'



# Gem Seeking

## LITTLE GEMS STORY

#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

Please see the <u>Instructions</u> for the <u>Little Gems Story</u> on the YMTOI website. This will help you to understand how to prepare for the story.

Here is the link for a reading of this story:

https://www.podomatic.com/podcasts/steveberkson/episodes/2021-11-16T10\_28\_13-08\_00

## The Story of Chanukah

Shalom children! Okay, who can tell me what holiday we celebrate right near the end of each year? I'll give you a hint (place 8-branch oil chanukiah on board). It's a holiday where we light candles and eat yummy fried foods! It's NOT Christmas; we know Yahweh doesn't want us to celebrate that! Ahh, did I hear someone say Chanukah? That's right! The Bible does not actually say for us to celebrate Chanukah, but it's a very good thing to do. Did you know that Yeshua Himself was in the temple during the festival of Chanukah? (Place temple on board.) The story of how Chanukah started is told in the Book of Maccabees. There we meet some Jewish heroes of long ago, who obeyed Yahweh's commandments, even if they had to die for it. Wow, I would like to have that kind of courage and faith; how about you? These heroes won a great victory over evil, so the Yehudim could once again follow Yahweh freely. So, one reason to honor Chanukah is to remember their shining example of faith.

You see, once upon a time, long before Yeshua was born, there was a very proud Greek king named Antiochus. (Place Antiochus on board.) Can you say his name with me? An-TIE-uh-kus. Very good—you got his name right. But let me tell you, King Antiochus was anything but good! While he and his army were on their way home from conquering Mitsrayim, he decided it would be cool to beat up the Yisra'elites, too, and take Yerushalayim for himself. The Yehudim there ended up with a pagan king who hated their religion. That wicked Antiochus burned up the Torah and all their holy books with fire. (Place Torah scroll on board.) Anyone caught studying Scriptures would be killed on the spot. Any men who showed they belonged to Yahweh suffered horrible things from the king's soldiers.

Even worse, this pagan ruler went into Yahweh's beautiful Holy Place and made it totally yucky and unclean to Yahweh. He set up a statue of himself right in the Temple, and we know that Yahweh hates idols—especially in His House! The king made it even worse by offering unclean animals on Yahweh's altar, like pigs. Ugh! (Place pig on board.) He even brought elephants into the temple. (Place elephants on board.) Greek people began to move into the neighborhood, who thought it was fun to do lots of things that the Elohim of Yisra'el had forbidden. Many Yehudim then decided that the pagan Greek stuff was too much fun to miss. They forgot they were Yahweh's chosen people and began to act like Greeks, always breaking Yahweh's covenant.

(Remove all characters from board.)



But not all the Yehudim! Let's meet our heroes. Everybody shout, "TA-DAAAH!" Yes! (Place Mattathias and 5 sons on board.) It's our brave Jewish family, the Maccabees! The head of their clan was Mattathias, the priest. (Point to Mattathias.) Now, you may not think of a priest as being a fierce warrior, but when battle skills were needed, you could count on Mattathias. Better yet, he had 5 sons who were all fierce fighters, too. His oldest son Judah won so many victories that people called him "Judah the Hammer." (Point to Judah and 4 brothers.) The Maccabees got many faithful Yehudim to join them. They trained their men to strike the enemy suddenly, then escape to their hideout in the hills—just like a bunch of Western outlaws. (Place group of men on board.) Time after time, Judah and his men beat up the Greek army of Antiochus. The king's soldiers kept trying to catch them, but no such luck. After years of fighting, at last the Maccabees recaptured Yerushalayim. What a day that was—the streets rocked with victory shouts and halleluyahs! (Place joyous people on board.)

#### (Remove all characters from board.)

The Maccabees didn't waste a minute. They called for all the priests and cleansed the Temple from top to bottom. (Place temple on board.) They built a new altar that had never seen an unclean offering. (Place priest near altar on board.) The Holy Place got all set up again, just the way Yahweh had commanded. The Yehudim had been very sad for a very long time, with no place to gather and learn Yahweh's Word or to enjoy His feasts. (Place sad people on board.) The priests wanted to please both Yahweh and His people by dedicating the Temple as soon as they could.

This dedication would be a huge event. The dates for Sukkot and Shemini Atzeret had passed, so they decided to celebrate this festival of rededication for 8 days. It would begin on the 25<sup>th</sup> of Kislev which can be in November or December. (**Place calendar on board**.) How exciting! The Temple would once more honor Yahweh alone—no more pigs or idol-statues, ever!

But there's even more to the story. Jewish books tell a story about a wonderful miracle that happened while the Maccabees were celebrating, right inside the Holy Place. Hmm...I wonder what this miracle could be. Let's find out.

It started because the 7 lamps on top of the menorah had been blown out years earlier by Antiochus. We know that Yahweh told His people to always keep the oil lamps burning on the menorah. But now they had to be lit up again. The problem was, the menorah must burn oil that had to be prepared by the priests, and there was only enough oil for one day of light. (Place bottle of oil on board.) It would take a whole 8 days to prepare new oil.

Now, what do you think the priests did? Did they call it off and send everyone home? No, I don't think so! The dedication must go on. So maybe they said, "Oh, Yahweh will understand if we use plain old oil in His menorah this time—it's just for a week, and then we'll have the new holy oil ready." No way! After all, Elohim had just given them a miraculous victory, and they must do everything His way. So, the priests lit the lamps with their little bit of olive oil, trusting that Yahweh was somehow able to take care of the problem. And that's when the miracle happened. Can anyone guess? (Place 7-branch menorah on board.) Sure enough, they say that the lights in the Temple kept on burning for all 8 days, on just one day's worth of oil.



Now, we can't prove whether or not it really happened, but it sure sounds like something our wonderful Elohim might do. That's why Chanukah is called the Festival of Lights. Each year, a couple of months after we've enjoyed Sukkot, we get another 8 days of joy and feasting. Boy, Yisra'elites sure do like to have fun, don't they? (Remove sad people and place joyous people on board.)

Let's talk about everyone's favorite things to do during these 8 days. Has anyone ever made their own chanukiah? (Place homemade chanukiahs on board.) Say it with me children, 'Han-uh-KEE-ah.' It's kind of a 'mini-menorah' for your home, and holds not just 7, but 9 candles. One of these candles stands a bit higher than the rest. It is called the shamash, or servant candle. (Point to shamash.) The shamash is always lit first, then each night one more candlelight is added until the final night, when all 9 candles are glowing. Each candle-lighting is done with prayers of blessing and thanks to Yahweh for saving us. How happy we are to honor Him in our homes, with beautiful lights, family, friends, and good food!

#### (Remove all characters from board.)

Mmm, food. Let's talk about the yummy things we get to eat during Chanukah. Chanukah treats are fried in oil, to honor the miraculous story of the oil supply. One of the favorites are latkes. (Place latkes on board.) Can you say it with me? It's "LOT-kuhs." You may know it as fried potato pancakes. Our brother Yehudah likes to put applesauce, sour cream and chives on top! (Place applesauce, sour cream and chives on board.) How does that sound to you? What do you like to place on yours? (Allow children to answer.) Another oil-fried dessert is sufganiyot—sugared jelly doughnuts oozing with red jam. (Place sufganiyot on board.) Ok let's try to say this one together, 'SOOF-ga-NEE-ot.' Just be careful you don't eat too many!

While the candles are burning, families often sit down to play a favorite Chanukah game, using a four-sided spinning top called a dreidel. (Place 4 dreidels on board.) It was invented in the time of Antiochus, when Yehudim would gather secretly to discuss Torah. If soldiers banged on the door, they would spin their dreidels to fool the soldiers into thinking they were just playing games. A dreidel has 4 Hebrew letters—nun, gimel, hey and shin, one on each side. (Point to 4 letters.) Together they spell, 'Nes Gadol Haya Sham,' which means, 'A Great Miracle Happened There.' Children who study Torah during Chanukah are rewarded with gold-wrapped chocolate coins called gelt. (Place gelt on board.) If the top lands on the right Hebrew letter you may win all the chocolate coins. But if it lands on the wrong letter, you could lose it all!

As we enjoy this year's Festival of Lights, let's remember that Chanukah is also the Feast of Dedication. Let's choose to obey and honor our Good King Yahweh—even more than we did last year and dedicate ourselves to Him alone! Well, that's all for today, children. We will see you next time for another exciting Little Gems story! Chag Chanukah Sameach! Happy Feast of Chanukah!

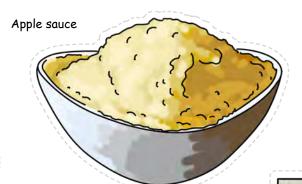




7-branch menorah



Homemade chanukiahs



Gelt

KISLEV

29

Chives

Calendar

10

17

18

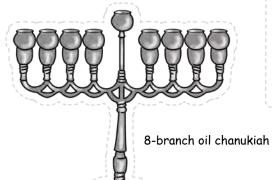
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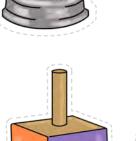
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30



Antiochus







12

19

13

20

27

14

21

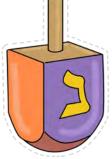
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(C52)

Sour cream

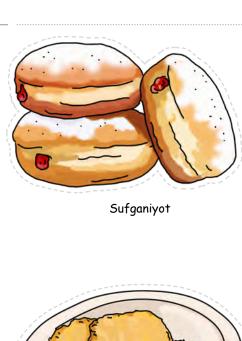


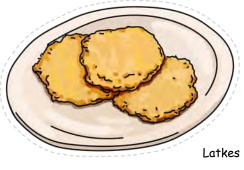


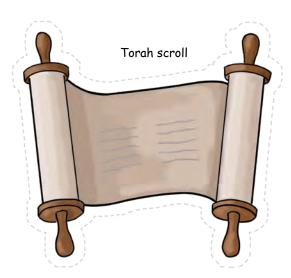


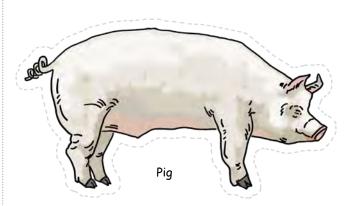


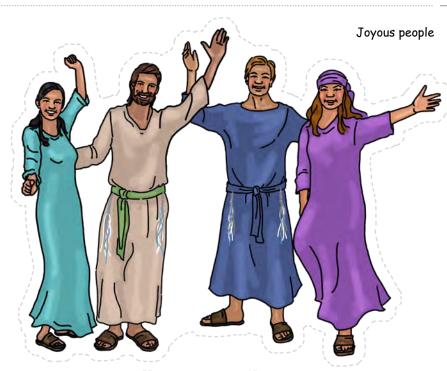




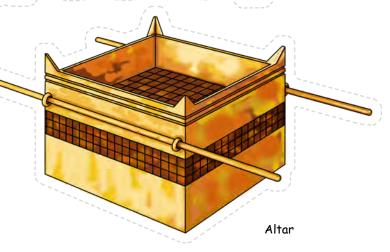


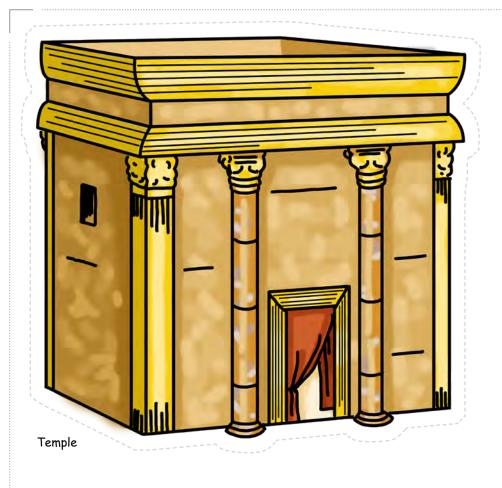




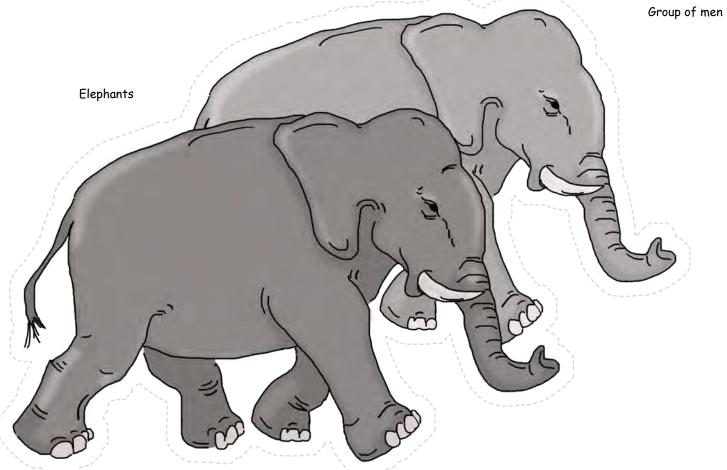
















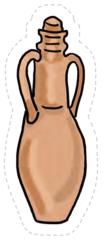




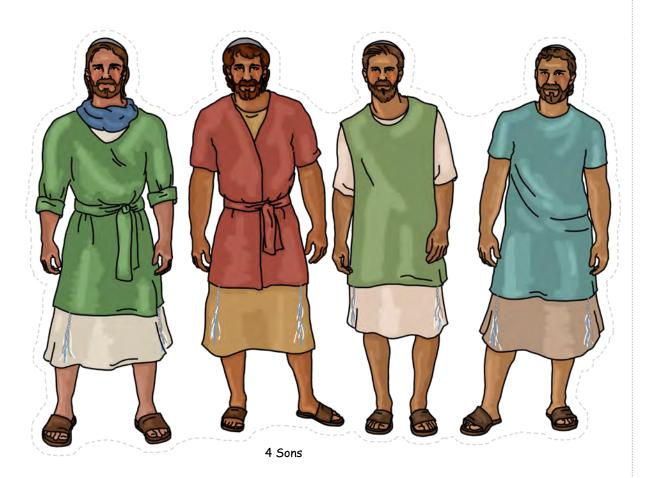
Mattathias

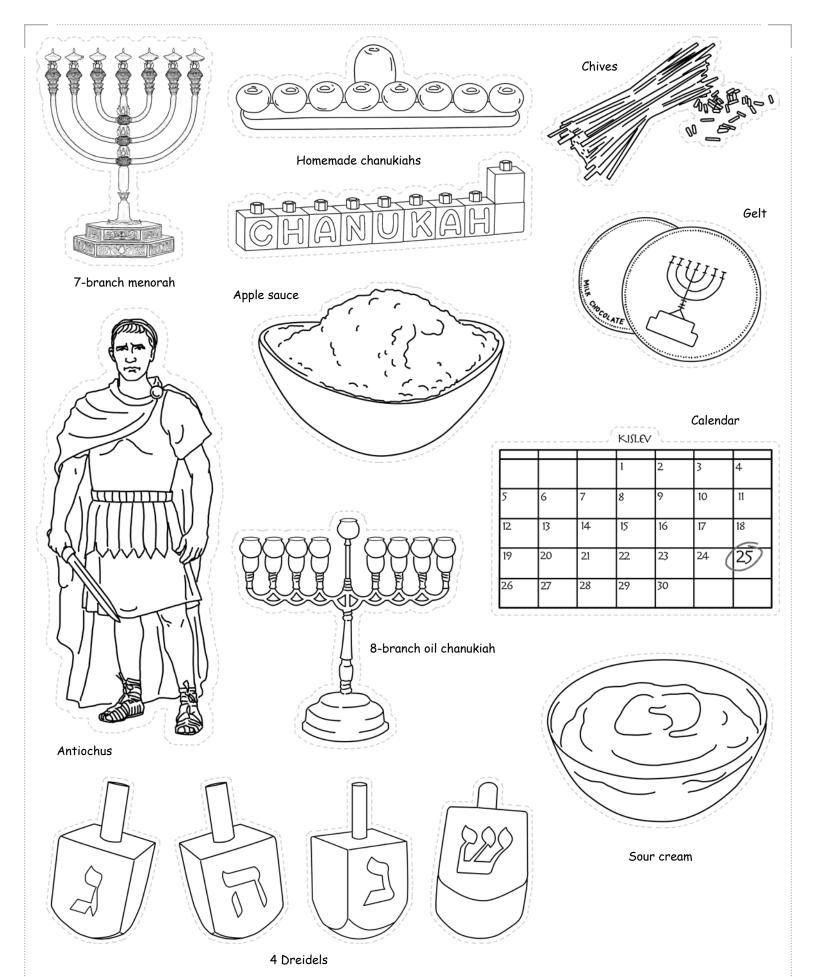
Priest

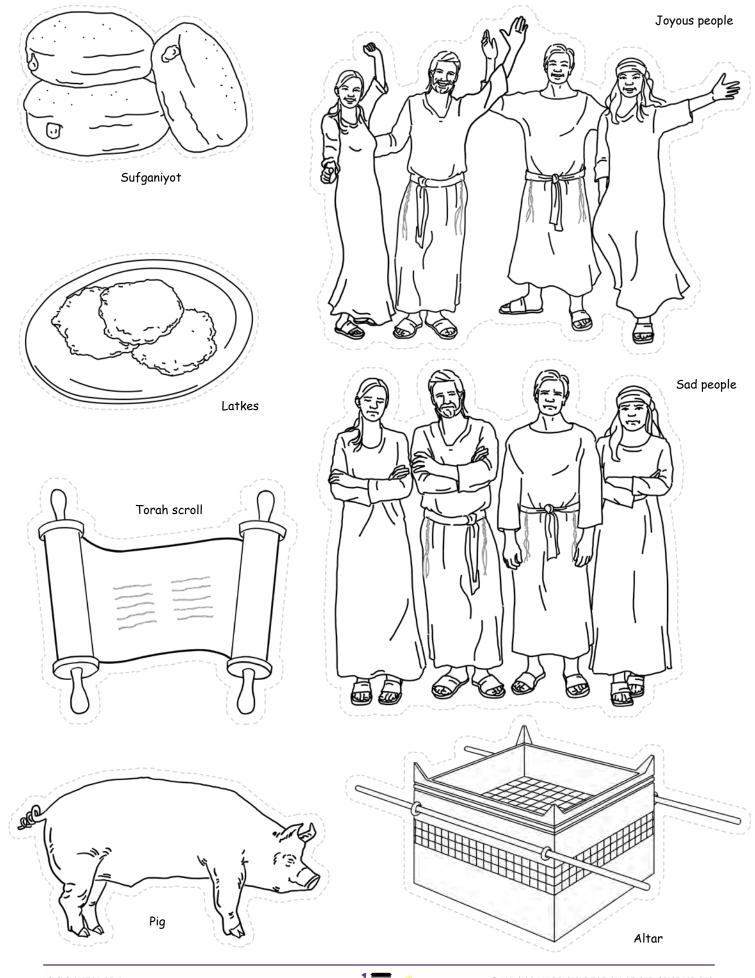
Judah the Maccabee

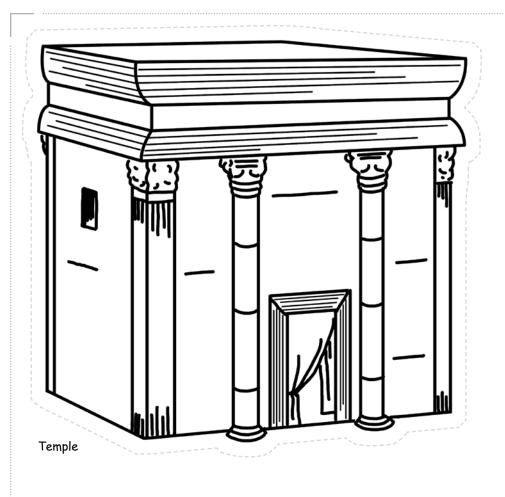


Bottle of oil

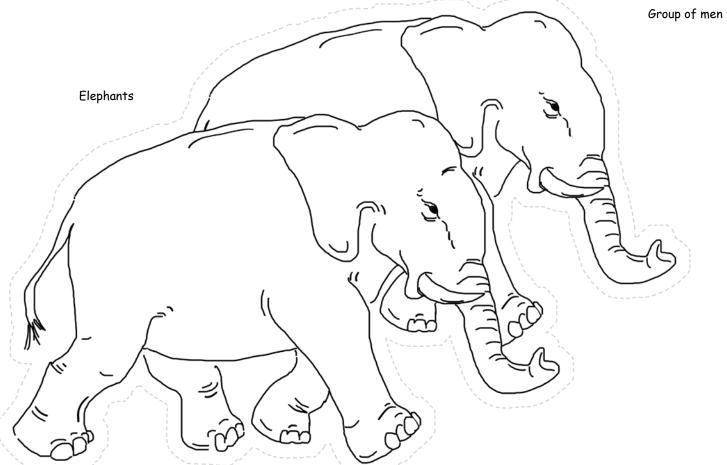














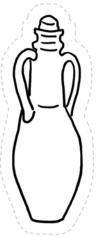




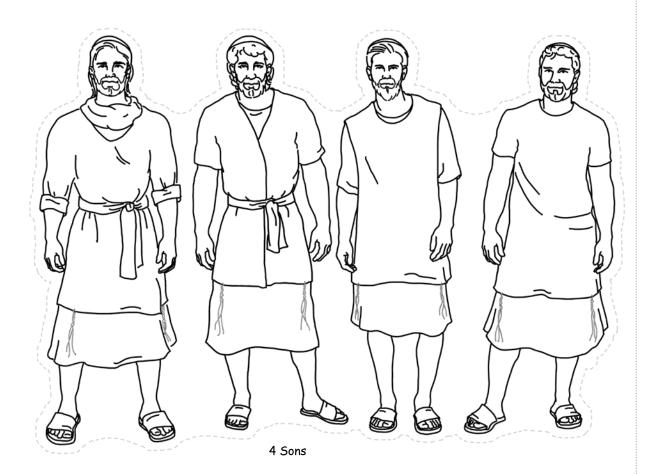
Mattathias

Priest

Judah the Maccabee



Bottle of oil



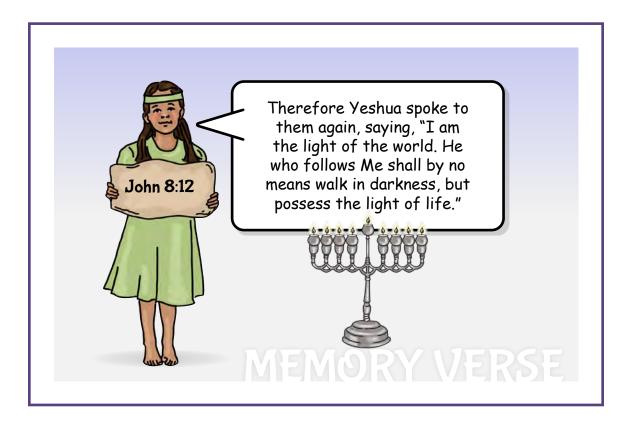


# Counting What You Gained

This next section is intended to be reinforcement of the lessons learned during this lesson. Choose the activities that best fit your child.

## STORING UP TREASURE IN MY HEART

The Katan Aleph memory verse is John 8:12. If they have not already done so, begin to help them to memorize the verse. Be creative and try acting it out, or putting it to music.



Here is the link for this song:

https://www.podomatic.com/podcasts/steveberkson/episodes/2021-11-16T09\_44\_50-08\_00

Use this space to draw a picture of the verse memorized.								
ace to writ	te out the	verse men	norized.					
			,					
				ace to write out the verse memorized.				

## SEEKING TREASURE

Circle the correct choices.

1. Which image shows the correct chanukiah branches?









2. What type of oil would you use to light the menorah?









3. What are some fried foods we usually eat during Chanukah?









4. Which image shows the item that Judah the Maccabee was nicknamed?









5. Which dreidels show "A Great Miracle Happened Here?"











# **WORD SEARCH**

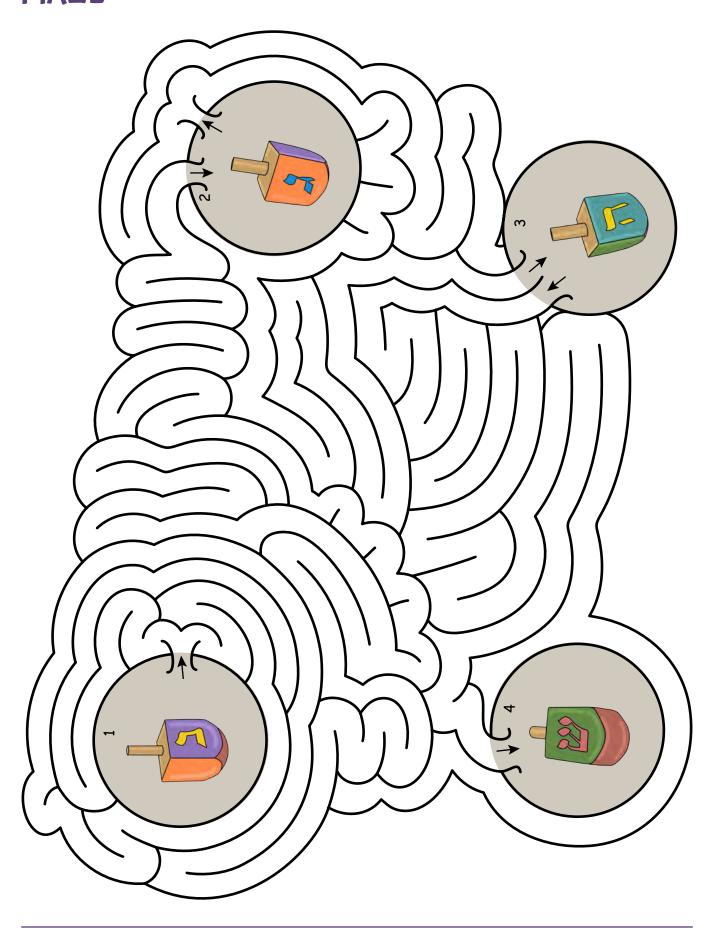
Search for the hidden words from this week's lesson.

V	В	D	R	E	I	D	E	L	5
D	Р	C	Н	A	N	U	K	A	н
M	0	A	Z	N	Р	Q	V	E	U
A	L	U	J	N	Р	5	G	L	M
C	У	I	G	E	D	A	В	Q	Z
C	W	F	G	Н	0	У	T	5	L
A	Н	J	D	Н	N	X	L	A	M
В	I	0	A	F	T	U	W	5	W
E	5	V	F	E	Н	5	T	N	Р
E	Τ	I	L	A	T	K	E	5	Q

CHANUKAH
MACCABEE
LIGHTS
DREIDELS
DOUGHNUTS
LATKES



# MAZE



## **COLOR BY NUMBER**

## Materials:

- Copy paper
- · Coloring medium of choice

#### **Instructions:**

- Print the hundreds chart on copy paper.
- Using the chart, color the squares with the colors indicated to reveal a Chanukah themed item.

				Green	1		
33	58	67	76	85			

				Blue		
34	43	68	77	86		

Purple									
35	44	53							

Pink										
36	45	54	63							

				Red		
37	46	55	64			

Orange										
38	47	56	65	74						

Yellow										
48	57	66	75							

	Black									
5	16	24	27	32	49	62	78	95		
6	22	25	28	39	52	69	84	96		
15	23	26	29	42	59	73	87			

# Color by Number Chart

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



# Color By Number Answer Key

## Dreidel

1	2	3	4			7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14			17	18	19	20
21									30
31		33	34	35	36	37	38		40
41		43	44	45	46	47	48		50
51		53	54	55	56	57	58		60
61		63	64	65	66	67	68		70
71	72		74	75	76	77		79	80
81	82	83		85	86		88	89	90
91	92	93	94			97	98	99	100

# Precious Possessions

## **CRAFT**

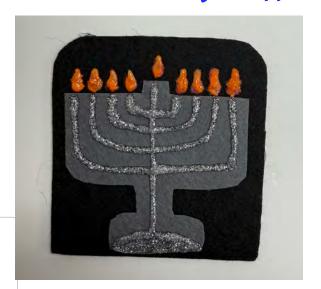
#### **Materials:**

- Copy paper
- Felt black, gray
- Puffy paint red, orange
- Gitter glue silver
- Double-sided tape
- Hot glue or Tacky glue
- Scissors
- Craft Template: Chanukiah (BW)

#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

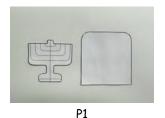
- · Print Craft template on copy paper.
- Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template and felt pieces.

## Chanukiah Felt Finger Puppet



### Instructions for the Craft:

- Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Place template pieces on felt pieces, using double-sided tape to hold them in place. Be sure to match each template piece to the color of felt designated on the template. (P2)
- Cut the felt pieces by cutting around the templates you have just placed on the felt. (P3)
- Apply hot glue or Tacky glue to the back of the chanukiah and place it onto the background front. (P4a, P4b)
- Making sure to leave an opening at the bottom, apply hot glue or Tacky glue onto the background back. (P5)
- Lay the background front with chanukiah over it. (P6)
- Using red and orange puffy paint, create flames above the chanukiah, referring to the chanukiah image on the template for assistance. (P7a, P7b)
- Using silver glitter glue, draw the chanukiah branches, stem and base, referring to the chanukiah image on the template for assistance. (P8)
- Set the chanukiah felt finger puppet aside to dry.





P2





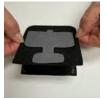


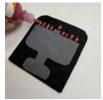
Р3

P4a

P4b







Р5

P6

P7a



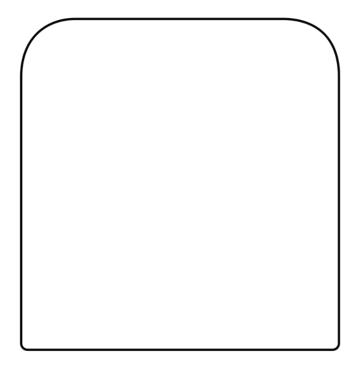


P7b

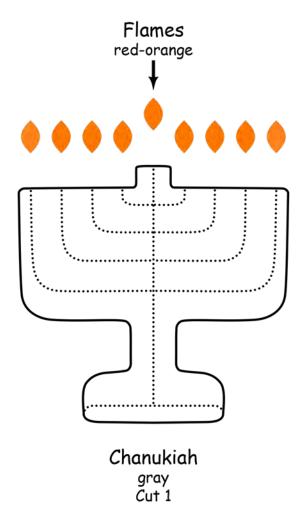
P8

Craft Template: Chanukiah (BW)





Background black Cut 2



..... = Silver Glitter Glue

## **CRAFT**

#### **Materials:**

- · Copy paper
- Felt brown, white, blue
- Puffy paint black
- Double-sided tape
- Hot glue or Tacky glue
- Scissors
- Tweezers to assist in picking up the letters
- Craft Template: Dreidel (BW)

#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

- Print Craft template on copy paper.
- Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template and felt pieces.

### Instructions for the Craft:

- Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Place template pieces on felt pieces, using double-sided tape to hold them in place. Be sure to match each template piece to the color of felt designated on the template. (P2)
- Cut the felt pieces by cutting around the templates you have just placed on the felt. (P3)
- Using hot glue or Tacky glue, apply to the back of the 'GIMEL' and 'HEY' felt pieces and place on the dreidel, referring to the dreidel image on the template for placement. (P4a, P4b, P4c)
- Using black puffy paint, outline the dreidel felt piece with it, referring to the dreidel image on the template for assistance. (P5)
- Set the dreidel felt piece aside to dry.
- Making sure to leave an opening at the bottom, apply hot glue or Tacky glue onto the background back; place the background front over it. (P6a, P6b)
- Apply hot glue or Tacky glue to the back of the dreidel felt piece and place it on the background front. (P7a, P7b)
- Set the dreidel felt finger puppet aside to dry.

## Dreidel Felt Finger Puppet







Ρ1





Р3







P4b

P40





Р5

P6a





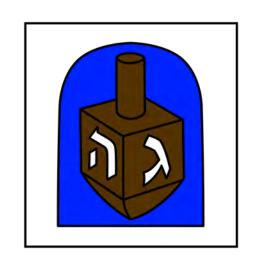


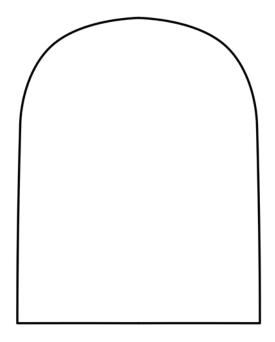
P6b

P7a

P7b







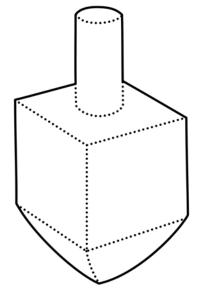
Background blue Cut 2



Hey white Cut 1



Gimel white Cut 1



Dreidel brown Cut 1

..... = Black Puffy Paint

## CRAFT

## **Materials:**

- · Copy paper
- Felt white, tan, dark blue, cream
- Glitter glue gold
- Permanent marker brown & black
- Double-sided tape
- · Hot glue or Tacky glue
- Scissors
- Craft Template: High Priest (BW)

#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

- Print Craft template on copy paper.
- · Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template and felt pieces.

## High Priest Felt Finger Puppet



## **Instructions for the Craft:**

- Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Place template pieces on felt pieces, using double-sided tape to hold them in place. Be sure to match each template piece to the color of felt designated on the template. (P2)
- Cut the felt pieces by cutting around the templates you have just placed on the felt. (P3)
- Apply hot glue or Tacky glue to the edges of the 2 body pieces and put them together, making sure to leave an opening at the bottom. (P4a, P4b)
- Using hot glue or Tacky glue, place the high priest template pieces on the front felt body piece and embellish with gold glitter glue in the following order, referring to the high

priest image on the template for placement:

- head (P5a)
- gold glitter glue for front of robe (P5b)
- hair & beard (P5c)
- left and right arm (P5d, P5e)
- left and right hand (P5f, P5g)



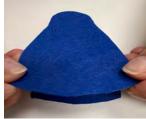


P2





P4a



P4b









P5c

P5d







P5e

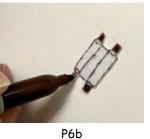
P5f

P5g

#### Instructions for the Craft Cont'd:

• Using a thin black permanent marker, draw the Torah scroll; using a thin brown permanent marker, color in the scroll handles, referring to the high priest image on the template for assistance. (P6a, P6b, P6c)







 Using hot glue or Tacky glue, place the remaining high priest template pieces on the front felt body piece and embellish with gold glitter glue in the following order, referring to the high priest image on the template for placement:



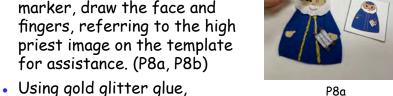




> scroll (P7a)

kippah (P7b, P7c)

 Using a thin black permanent marker, draw the face and fingers, referring to the high priest image on the template for assistance. (P8a, P8b)









P8a P8b Р9 embellish the high priest's sleeves and kippah with it, referring to the high priest image on the template for placement. (P9)

• Set the high priest felt finger puppet aside to dry.



## CRAFT

#### Materials:

- · Copy paper
- Felt brown, tan, light blue, cream, gray, red
- Permanent marker black
- Double-sided tape
- · Hot glue or Tacky glue
- Scissors
- Craft Template: Judah Maccabee (BW)

#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

- · Print Craft template on copy paper.
- · Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template and felt pieces.

### **Instructions for the Craft:**

- · Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Place template pieces on felt pieces, using double-sided tape to hold them in place. Be sure to match each template piece to the color of felt designated on the template. (P2)



P1



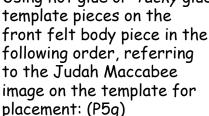


Judah Maccabee

Felt Finger Puppet

- Cut the felt pieces by cutting around the templates you have just placed on the felt. (P3)
- Apply hot glue or Tacky glue to the edges of the 2 body pieces and put them together, making sure to leave an opening at the bottom. (P4a, P4b)

Using hot glue or Tacky glue, place the Judah Maccabee









P5c

P4a



P4b

- head (P5a)
- hair (P5b)
- > sword (P5b)
- belt (P5b)
- left and right hand (P5c)
- hammer (P5d)
- beard (P5e)
- left and right arm (P5f)



P5e





P5f

P5g







P5d

## Instructions for the Craft Cont'd:

- Using a thin black permanent marker, draw the face, fingers, sword, and hammer details, referring to the Judah Maccabee image on the template for assistance. (P6a, P6b, P6c, P6d)
- Set the Judah Maccabee felt finger puppet aside to dry.





P6a

P6b





P6c

P6d



## **CRAFT**

#### Materials:

- · Copy paper
- Felt brown, tan, white
- Glitter glue gold
- · Double-sided tape
- Hot glue or Tacky glue
- Scissors
- Craft Template: Temple (BW)

#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

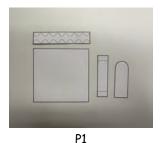
- · Print Craft template on copy paper.
- Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template and felt pieces.

## Temple Felt Finger Puppet

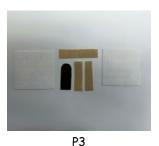


#### Instructions for the Craft:

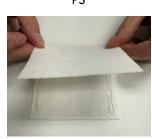
- Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Place template pieces on felt pieces, using double-sided tape to hold them in place. Be sure to match each template piece to the color of felt designated on the template. (P2)
- Cut the felt pieces by cutting around the templates you have just placed on the felt. (P3)
- Making sure to leave an opening at the bottom, apply hot glue or Tacky glue onto the back piece of the temple. (P4)
- Lay the front piece over it. (P5)
- Using hot glue or Tacky glue, place the temple template pieces on the front in the following order, referring to the temple image on the template for placement: (P6d)
  - > door (P6a)
  - > 2 pillars (P6b)
  - roof (P6c)
- Using gold glitter glue, embellish the temple roof and 2 pillars with it, referring to the temple image on the template for placement. (P7a, P7b)
- Set the temple felt finger puppet aside to dry.



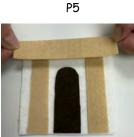








Ρ4



P6a









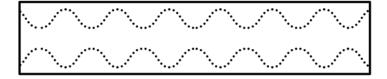


P6d

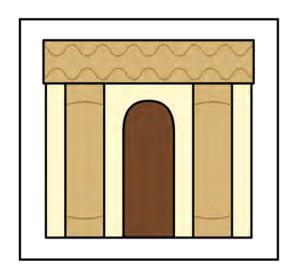
P7a

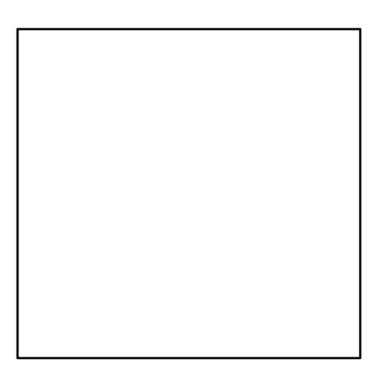
P7b

Craft Template: Temple (BW)

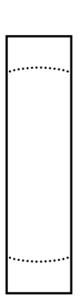


Roof tan Cut 1

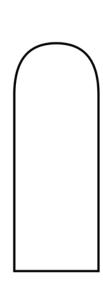




Temple white Cut 2



Pillar tan Cut 2



Door brown Cut 1

..... = Gold Glitter Glue

#### Chanukiah Paper Stick Puppet

#### Materials:

- · Cardstock white
- Craft stick jumbo
- Puffy paint gold
- Glitter glue silver
- · Glue stick or glue
- Scissors
- Craft Template: Chanukiah (color)

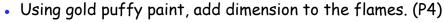
#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

- Print Craft template on copy paper.
- · Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template pieces.



#### Instructions for the Craft:

- Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Apply glue to the bottom 1/3 of a jumbo craft stick and place background back onto the craft stick. (P2a, P2b)
- Apply glue to the background back and the jumbo craft stick and place the background front over it to connect the 2 pieces. (P3a, P3b)



- Using silver glitter glue, trace the dotted lines on the chanukiah to add dimension to the chanukiah, referring to the chanukiah image on the template for assistance. (P5)
- Set the chanukiah paper stick puppet aside to dry.



P1









P<sub>3</sub>b



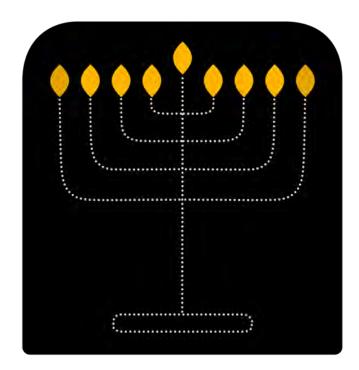
P3a

P4

P5

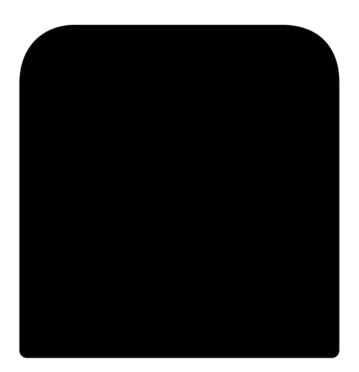


#### Craft Template: Chanukiah (color)





Background Front



Background Back

..... = Silver Glitter Glue

### **Dreidel Paper Stick Puppet**

#### Materials:

- · Cardstock white
- Craft stick jumbo
- Puffy paint black & white
- · Glue stick or glue
- Scissors
- Craft Template: Dreidel (color)

#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

- Print Craft template on copy paper.
- · Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template pieces.

#### Instructions for the Craft:

- Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Using white puffy paint, add dimension to the 'GIMEL' and 'HEY' on the dreidel. (P2)
- Set dreidel aside to dry.
- Apply glue to the bottom 1/3 of a jumbo craft stick and place background back onto the craft stick. (P3a, P3b)
- Apply glue to the back of the dreidel and place onto the background front. (P4)
- Apply glue to the background back and the jumbo craft stick and place the background front over it to connect the 2 pieces. (P5a. P5b)
- Using black puffy paint, trace the lines on the dreidel to add dimension to the dreidel. referring to the dreidel image on the template for assistance. (P6)
- Set the dreidel paper stick puppet aside to dry.











P3b



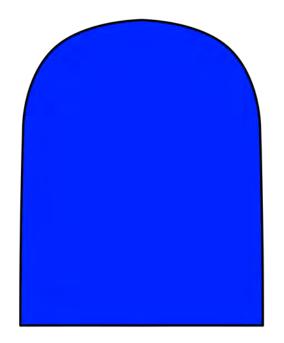
P5a

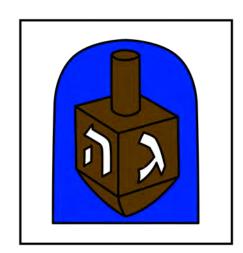
РЗа



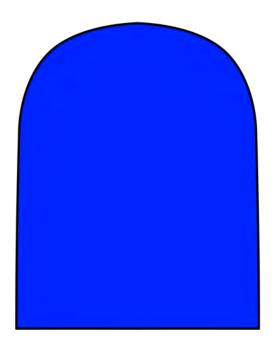
Р6

Craft Template: Dreidel (color)

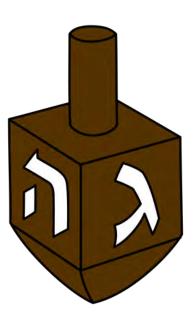




Background Front



Background Back



Dreidel

### High Priest Paper Stick Puppet

#### **Materials:**

- · Cardstock white
- Craft stick jumbo
- · Puffy paint gold
- · Glue stick or glue
- Scissors
- Craft Template: High Priest (color)

#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

- Print Craft template on copy paper.
- Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template pieces.

#### Instructions for the Craft:

- Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Apply glue to the bottom 1/3 of a jumbo craft stick and place body back onto the craft stick. (P2a, P2b)
- Apply glue to the body back and the jumbo craft stick and place the body front over it to connect the 2 pieces. (P3a, P3b)

Apply glue to the back of the following template pieces and add

to the body front in the following order: (P4e)

- head (P4a, P4b)
- > right & left arm (P4c, P4d)
- Using gold puffy paint, add dimension to the dotted lines on the robe, sleeves and kippah on the high priest. (P5)
- Set the high priest paper stick puppet aside to dry.







P2b



P3a



P3b



P4a



P4b



P4c



P4d



P4e



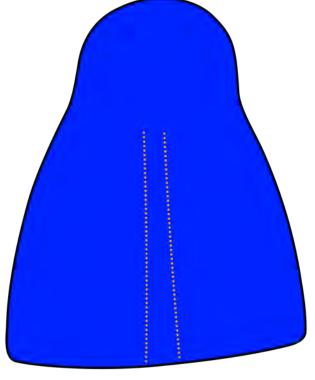
Р5





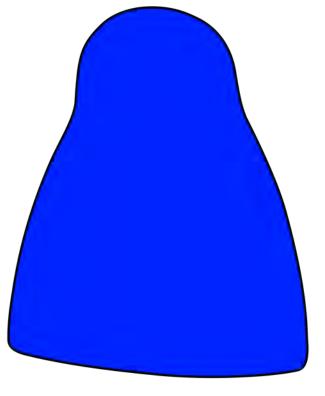
© YOUNG MESSIANIC TORAH OBSERVANT ISRAEL

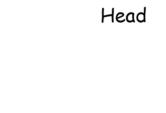
Craft Template: High Priest (color)





Body Front









Right Arm

Left Arm

= Gold Glitter Glue

**Body Back** 

### Judah Maccabee Paper Stick Puppet

#### **Materials:**

- · Cardstock white
- Craft stick jumbo
- · Glue stick or glue
- Scissors
- Tweezers to assist in placement of small items
- Craft Template: Judah Maccabee (color)

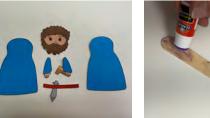
#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

- Print Craft template on copy paper.
- · Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template pieces.



### Instructions for the Craft:

- Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Apply glue to the bottom P1 1/3 of a jumbo craft stick and place body back onto the craft stick. (P2a, P2b)
- Apply glue to the body back and the jumbo craft stick and place the body front over it to connect the 2 pieces. (P3a, P3b)
- Apply glue to the back of the following template pieces and add to the body front in the following order: (P4g)
  - > head (P4a, P4b)
  - belt & sword (P4c, P4d)
  - > left arm w/ hammer & right arm (P4e, P4f)
- Set the Judah Maccabee paper stick puppet aside to dry.











P2b



P4c



P4d



РЗа

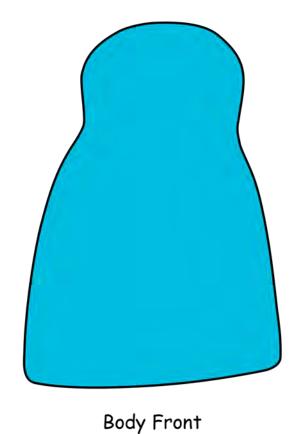


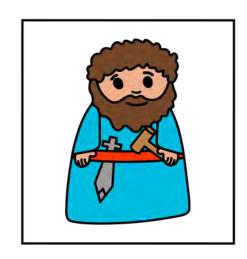
P4f



P4e

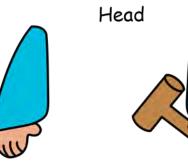
Craft Template: Judah Maccabee (color)





Belt and Sword





Right Arm Left Arm and Hammer

**Body Back** 

### Temple Paper Stick Puppet

#### **Materials:**

- · Cardstock white
- Craft stick jumbo
- · Puffy paint gold
- · Glue stick or glue
- Scissors
- Craft Template: Temple (color)

#### Parent/Teacher Preparation:

- Print Craft template on copy paper.
- Depending on the skill of the child, you may need to assist them in cutting out the template pieces.

#### Instructions for the Craft:

- Cut out all Craft Template pieces. (P1)
- Apply glue to the bottom 1/3 of a jumbo craft stick and place temple back onto the craft stick. (P2a, P2b)
- Apply glue to the back of the following template pieces and add to the temple front in the following order: (P3h)
  - roof (P3a, P3b)
  - > pillars (P3c, P3d)
  - door (P3e, P3f)
- Apply glue to the temple back and the jumbo craft stick and place the temple front over it to connect the 2 pieces. (P4a, P4b)
- Using gold puffy paint, add dimension to the dotted lines on the roof and pillars on the temple. (P5)
- Set the temple paper stick puppet aside to dry.





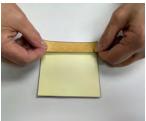
P1







РЗа



P3b









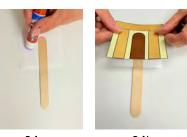


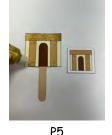


P3e

P3f

P3h





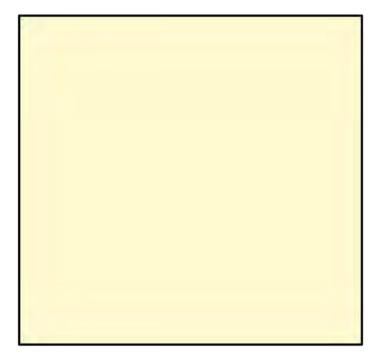
P4a

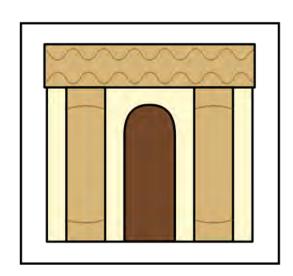
P4b

\_\_\_\_

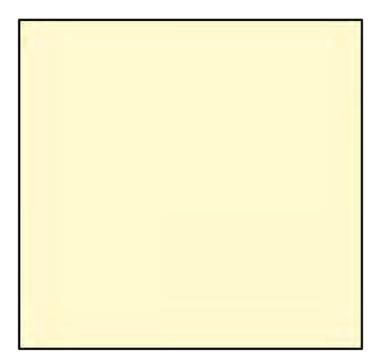


Craft Template: Temple (color)





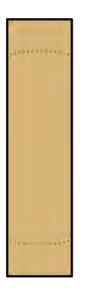
Temple Front



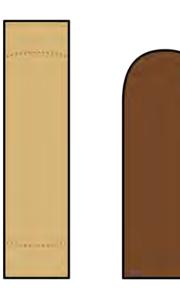
Temple Back



Roof



Pillar



Pillar



= Gold Glitter Glue



# Sweetness of Torah

### **SWEET SOUNDS OF TORAH**

(Sing Praises to His Name)

Here is the link for this song:

https://www.podomatic.com/podcasts/steveberkson/episodes/2021-11-16T09\_41\_19-08\_00

#### Chanukah, oh Chanukah

Chanukah, oh Chanukah, come light the menorah Let's have a party, we'll all dance the Hora Gather 'round the table, we'll give you a treat Dreidels to play with and latkes to eat

And while we are playing the candles are burning low One for each night they shed a sweet Light To remind us of days long ago One for each night they shed a sweet Light To remind us of days long ago



Here is the link for this song:

https://www.podomatic.com/podcasts/steveberkson/episodes/2021-11-16T09\_38\_58-08\_00

#### Maoz Tzur

(A traditional Chanukah song)

Ma-oz tzur y'shuati l'cha na-eh l'sha-be-ach Ti-kon beit t'fi-la-ti v'sham to-dah n'za-be-a-ch L'eit ta-chin mat-be-ach mit-zar ham-na-be-ach Az eg-mor b'shir miz-mor chanukat ha-miz-be-ach Az eg-mor b'shir miz-mor chanukat ha-miz-be-ach

Rock of Ages let our song Praise thy saving power Thou amidst the raging foes Was our sheltering tower

Furious they assailed us
But Thine arm availed us
And Thy word broke their sword
When our own strength failed us
And Thy word broke their sword
When our own strength failed us



#### Sweet Sounds of Torah Cont'd:

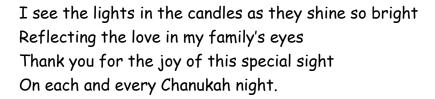
Here is the link for this song:

https://www.podomatic.com/podcasts/steveberkson/episodes/2021-11-16T09\_40\_12-08\_00

#### I Say Thank You

#### Chorus:

And I say "Thank you Yah, thanks a lot Thank you Yah, thanks a lot And I say "Thank you Yah, thanks a lot For all the joy this Chanukah has brought



#### Chorus

And I say thank you for the spirit of the Maccabees And their dedication that made us free. Thank you for their courage that shines so bright In each and every Chanukah light

Chorus (repeat twice)

And all the love this Chanukah has brought And all the fun this Chanukah has brought

#### It was a Miracle

It was a miracle, everybody, a miracle
A great miracle happened there
And so we celebrate, everybody, we celebrate
We celebrate Chanukah everywhere
We celebrate Chanukah everywhere





### SWEET TASTE OF TORAH

This snack relates to this week's lesson. Please take these as suggestions and make necessary changes based on your individual dietary needs.

#### Latkes



#### Ingredients:

- 2½ lbs. russet potatoes, peeled
- 1 medium yellow onion
- 1½ tsp. salt
- 3 large eggs
- $\frac{1}{2}$  c. potato/corn starch
- ½ tsp. baking powder
- · Cooking oil of choice

#### Instructions:

- 1. On the large holes of a box grater or with a food processor, shred peeled and quartered potatoes and onion.
- 2. Place potato/onion mixture into a colander and squeeze out excess liquid using a cheese cloth or paper towels.
- 3. Transfer to a bowl and mix in salt, eggs, potato/corn starch, and baking powder.
- 4. Shape all your latkes before placing them into skillet to make the frying process go quicker. If needed, squeeze out final liquid and/or add more starch so that the latkes hold together.

### **Toppings**

- Applesauce
- Sour cream
- Onions or chives (chopped)

- 5. In a large nonstick skillet, heat oil over medium heat (a few drops of water should sizzle when added). In batches, carefully drop latkes into oil, pressing to flatten. Cook until crisp and golden, about 4 minutes per side, adjusting heat as needed.
- 6. Place latkes on paper towels to soak up extra oil.
- 7. Serve warm with desired toppings listed above. Enjoy!
- 8. You can keep cooked latkes warm in a 250°F oven until ready to serve.



### SWEET TASTE OF TORAH

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## Sufganiyot



• Servings: 24

Prep Time: 30 MinutesCook Time: 15 Minutes

Total Time: 45 Minutes, plus 1 to 2 hours for the dough to rise

### Ingredients:

- 1 c. warm water
- 1 Tbsp. instant/rapid-rise or active dry yeast (note that this is more than 1 packet)
- 3 c. all-purpose flour, spooned into measuring cup and leveled-off
- $\frac{1}{4}$  c. confectioners' sugar, plus more for coating
- $\frac{3}{4}$  tsp. salt
- $\frac{1}{2}$  tsp. ground nutmeg
- 2 large egg yolks
- 2 Tbsp. vegetable oil, plus about 2 quarts more for frying
- 1 tsp. vanilla extract
- About 1 c. jam, jelly, preserves (usually raspberry or flavor of choice)

#### **Instructions:**

- 1. Combine the water and yeast in a small bowl and let sit until foamy, about 5 minutes.
- 2. Meanwhile, in a large bowl, combine the flour, confectioners' sugar, salt, and nutmeg. Whisk to combine and set aside.
- 3. Add the egg yolks, 2 tablespoons of oil, and vanilla to the water/yeast mixture and whisk with a fork until combined.
- 4. Add the liquid mixture to the flour mixture and stir with rubber spatula until the dough comes together. It should be a bit sticky. Cover the bowl with plastic wrap, and let the dough rise on the countertop until increased in size, 1 to 2 hours.



- 5. Line a baking sheet with a few layers of paper towels. Generously dust a clean countertop and your hands with flour. Scrape the dough out of the bowl onto the counter and dust the dough with flour. Pat the dough into  $\frac{1}{4}$ -in-thick rectangle (it should be about 10 x 12-inches in size), making sure the bottom doesn't stick and adding more flour to the counter and your hands as needed. Using a doughnut cutter, cut out as many pieces as you can. Or you can use a pizza wheel or very sharp knife and cut the dough into 24 two-inch squares.
- 6. Add enough of oil to a deep fryer or large pot to measure about 2 inches deep and heat over medium heat to 350°F. Place 5-6 dough pieces in the oil and fry until golden brown, about 3 minutes, flipping halfway through frying. Adjust the heat, if necessary, to maintain the oil temperature between 325°F and 350°F. Using tongs or a slotted spoon, transfer the donuts to a paper towel-lined baking sheet. Repeat with the remaining donuts.
- 7. When the donuts are cool enough to handle, insert a doughnut tip with a filled piping bag into the pocket and squeeze 1 to 2 teaspoons of jam, jelly or preserves of choice inside.
- 8. Using a fine sieve, dust the donuts generously with confectioners' sugar. Serve warm.
- 9. **Note:** Warm water helps activate the yeast. The temperature doesn't need to be exact so there is no need to use a thermometer; just try to get it about the temperature of bath water. (If you place your hand under the stream of water in the faucet, it should feel hot, but you should be able to leave your hand there without it stinging.)

Make-Ahead Instructions: The dough can be made a day ahead of time and refrigerated. Let it sit out at room temperature for about an hour before rolling out and cutting.



### SWEET TASTE OF TORAH

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#### Marshmallow Chanukiah



### Ingredients:

- · Kosher colorful marshmallows (regular and mini)
- Pretzel sticks (9)

#### **Instructions:**

Arrange your marshmallows so that the shamash candle is taller than the other 8. You can put it on the end or in the middle.

Insert a mini marshmallow into one end of your pretzel stick so that you have one for each branch.

Insert the other end of the pretzel sticks into the regular size marshmallows.

